Medical Research History

1. Discovery of the Human Genome
   Winner: James D. Watson, Francis H. C. Crick and Maurice H. F. Wilkins

2. Discovery of DNA Replication
   Winner: Walter A. Gilbert, Fred Sanger and Allan J. Maxam

3. Discovery of the Cerebral Hemispheres
   Winner: Oskar Blakstad

4. Discovery of Antibiotics
   Winner: Alexander Fleming

5. Discovery of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)
   Winner: Luc Montagnier, retrovirologist

6. Discovery of Human Papilloma Viruses
   Winner: Harald zur Hausen

7. Discovery of Embryonic Stem Cells
   Winner: Martin J. Evans

8. Discovery of RNA Interference
   Winner: Andrew Z. Fire, Craig C. Mello, Carl R. Sundararajan

9. Discovery of Programmed Cell Death
   Winner: Paul M. Chu, Roger Karn, D. Peter Lee

10. Discovery of G-Proteins
    Winner: Michael E. Klotz, Robert S. Lefkowitz

11. Discovery of Nitric Oxide in the Cardiovascular System
    Winner: Arthur J. Goldfarb, Robert J. Lefkowitch

12. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: David H. Hubel, Torsten N. Wiesel

13. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: Francis W. de la Mothe, Henry V. de la Mothe

14. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: Thomas D. Green, Charles W. Green

15. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: William C. Green, Charles E. Green

16. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: William E. Green, Charles W. Green

17. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: William E. Green, Charles E. Green

18. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: John W. Green, Charles E. Green

19. Discovery of the Visual System
    Winner: John W. Green, Charles W. Green

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